St Andrew's Academy

## Mathematics Department



## COURSE 2 BLOCK 5

PRE-ASSESSMENT
LEARNING EVALUATION

## S2 BLOCK 1 LEARNING EVALUATION



- I can multiply decimals by a whole number: e.g.
a) $3.83 \times 6=22.98$
b) $0.4 \times 8=3.2$ (mentally)
- I can divide decimals by a whole number: e.g.
a) $127.68 \div 8=15.96$
b) $2.7 \div 3=0.9$ (mentally)
- I can multiply decimals by 10, 100 and 1000: e.g.
a) $5.6 \times 10=56$
b) $0.78 \times 100=78$
c) $9.03 \times 1000=9030$
- I can divide decimals by 10, 100 and 1000: e.g.
a) $72 \div 10=7.2$
b) $89 \div 100=0.89$
c) $4.9 \div 1000=0.0049$
- I can multiply decimals by multiples of 10, 100 and 1000:
e.g.
a) $2.5 \times 30=2.5 \times 10 \times 3=75$
b) $0.78 \times 900=0.78 \times 100 \times 9=702$
c) $1.96 \times 4000=1.96 \times 1000 \times 4=7840$
- I can divide decimals by multiples 10, 100 and 1000:
e.g.
a) $32 \div 40=32 \div 10 \div 4=0.8$
b) $460 \div 200=460 \div 100 \div 2=2.30$
c) $4900 \div 7000=4900 \div 1000 \div 7=0.7$
- I can multiply a decimal by another decimal:
a) $0.6 \times 0.4=0.24$
b) $3.2 \times 0.5=1.60$
C) $0.003 \times 0.06=0.00018$
- I can divide a decimal by another decimal:
a) $0.72 \div 0.8=0.9$
b) $3.5 \div 0.7=5$
b) $0.0032 \div 0.04=0.08$
- I can apply my knowledge of decimals to problem solving questions.

- Number Exercise 3
- Number Exercise 3
- Number Exercise 4

- 



- I can solve equations using the balance method:
a) $\begin{array}{rr}7 x+2 & =23 \\ -2 & -2\end{array}$

| $7 x$ | $=21$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\div 7$ | $\div 7$ |
| $x$ | $=3$ |

b) $\begin{array}{rl}3 x-7 & = \\ +7 & 11\end{array}$

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
3 x & =18 \\
\div 3 & \div 3 \\
x & =6
\end{array}
$$

C) $13=5+2 x$
d) $8 x+3=-21$
$\begin{aligned}-5 & -5 \\ 8 & =2 x \\ \div 2 & \div 2 \\ 4 & =x^{\circ}\end{aligned}$

$$
\begin{array}{cc} 
& -3 \\
8 x & =-24 \\
\div 8 & =-24 \\
x & =-3
\end{array}
$$

- I can solve equations with letters and numbers on both sides:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { e.g. a) } 8 x+4 & =2 x+40 \\
-4 & -4 \\
8 x & =2 x+36 \\
-2 x & -2 x \\
6 x & =36 \\
\div 6 & \div 6 \\
x & =6
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { b) } 5 y-7=2 y+14
$$

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
\quad+7 & +7 \\
5 y & =2 y+21 \\
-2 y & -2 y \\
3 y & =21 \\
\div 3 & \div 3 \\
y & =7
\end{array}
$$

$$
\text { c) } 3 a+5=6 a-19
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
3 a^{-5} & =6 a-24 \\
-6 a & -6 a \\
-3 a & =-24 \\
\div-3 & \div-3 \\
a & =8
\end{aligned}
$$

- I can solve equations involving brackets:

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { e.g. } \\
3(x+2)= & 12 \\
3 x+6 & =12 \\
-6 & -6 \\
3 x & =6 \\
\div 3 & \div 3 \\
x & =2
\end{array}
$$




- I can write a percentage that is greater than $100 \%$ as an improper fraction:
e.g a) $120 \%=\frac{120}{100}=\frac{12}{10}=\frac{6}{5}$
b) $230 \%=\frac{230}{100}=\frac{23}{10}$
- I can express an amount as a percentage: e.g.

John scored 36 out of 59 in his recent maths test, express this amount as a percentage. $(36 \div 59) \times 100=61.0169$ .\% John Scored $=62 \%$

- I can write a percentage as a decimal: e.g.
a) $32 \%=\frac{32}{100}=0.32$
b) $8 \%=\frac{8}{100}=0.08$
c) $3.7 \%=\frac{3.7}{100}=0.037$
d) $120 \%=\frac{120}{100}=1.20$
- I can write a decimal as a percentage:
e.g.
a) $0.89=\frac{89}{100}=89 \%$
b) $0.02=\frac{2}{100}=2 \%$
c) $0.076=\frac{7.6}{100}=7.6 \%$
d) $1.80=\frac{180}{100}=180 \%$
- I can calculate a percentage of an amount without a calculator, using my links with fractions:
e.g.
a) $50 \%$ of $380 \mathrm{ml}=\frac{1}{2}$ of $380 \mathrm{ml}=190 \mathrm{ml}$
b) $75 \%$ of $£ 280=\frac{3}{4}$ of $£ 280=£ 210$
c) $10 \%$ of $67 \mathrm{~cm}=\frac{1}{10}$ of $67 \mathrm{~cm}=6.7 \mathrm{~cm}$
d) $80 \%$ of $190 \mathrm{~kg}=\frac{4}{5}$ of $190 \mathrm{~kg}=152 \mathrm{~kg}$
e) $7 \%$ of $\$ 350=\frac{7}{100}$ of $\$ 350=\$ 24.50$
f) $140 \%$ of $900=\frac{140}{100}$ of $900=1260$
- Percentages Exercise 4

- Percentages Exercise 5
- Percentages Exercise 6 Q1

Percentages Exercise 6 Q2

- Percentages Exercise 7 Q1
- I can calculate a percentage of an amount with a calculator:
e.g.
$13 \%$ of $£ 200=(13 \div 100) \times £ 200=£ 26$
- I can work out the value a percentage increase or decrease on an amount: e.g.
a) The price of a 7 night holiday to Spain in January was £450. In June the same holiday has increased by $15 \%$. What is the price of the holiday in June?
$\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ of $£ 450=£ 67.50$
Price of holiday in June $=£ 450 \mathbf{£} \mathbf{£} 7.50$

$$
=£ 517.50
$$

b) A pair of designer trainer cost £80. In the sale they were reduced by $25 \%$. What was the cost of the trainers in the sale?
$\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ of $\mathbf{£ 8 0}=\mathbf{£ 2 0}$
Sale price $=\mathbf{£ 8 0} \mathbf{- £ 2 0 = £ 6 0}$

- I can work using my percentage knowledge and apply it to real life context:
e.g.

Calculate the amount in your bank account on a sum of $£ 2500$ at a rate of $6 \%$ per annum after 1 year.
$\mathbf{6 \%}$ of $\mathbf{£ 2 5 0 0}=\mathbf{£} \mathbf{1 5 0}$
$\mathbf{1}$ year $=\mathbf{£ 2 5 0 0} \mathbf{+ £ 1 5 0 = £ 2 6 5 0}$

- I can express a rise or fall (increase or decrease) in value as a percentage:
e.g.

$$
\frac{\text { Increase } / \text { Decrease }}{\text { Original Amount }} \times 100=\%
$$

The value of a painting rises from $£ 120,000$ to $£ 192,000$. Work out the percentage increase in the value of the painting.
Increase - 72000

$$
\frac{72000}{120000} \times 100=60 \%
$$

- Percentages Exercise 7 Q2
- Percentages Exercise 8
- Percentages Exercise 8
- Percentages Exercise 9
- Percentages Exercise 10


## S2 BLOCK 1 Revision Exercises

## NUMBER REVISION

## Exercise 1

1. State the place value of each of the underlined numbers:
a) 5.24
b) 7.251
c) $0.9 \underline{2}$
d) $26 \underline{2} 88$
e) $1.7 \underline{3}$
f) 376.4
g) $\underline{8} 27382$
h) $0.46 \underline{3} 5$
i) $6 \underline{5} 5012$
j) $0.00 \underline{\underline{2} 5}$
k) $0.032 \underline{9}$
I) 4367206
2. Round the following decimals to the nearest whole number:
a) 4.6
b) 12.9
c) 1.3
d) 240.29
e) 0.87
f) 397.555
3. Round the following decimal numbers to 1 decimal place:
a) 8.62
b) 19.14
c) 27.35
d) 15.826
e) 209.7547
f) 0.92736
4. Round the following decimal numbers to 2 decimal places:
a) 4.163
b) 12.564
c) 57.3573
d) 5.92556
e) 129.72547 f) 0.62536

## Exercise 2

1. Complete the following calculations:
a) $5.6+2.9$
b) $13.4+7.56$
c) $0.58+1.22$
d) $25.645+12.104$
e) $9.7-2.8$
f) $10.4-7.62$
g) $2.67-0.98$
h) $15-4.72$
2. Peter cuts a piece of string into 2 lengths. One is 4.2 cm long, one is 3.5 cm long. How long was the string before it was cut?
3. Mary joins 2 lengths of wood together. One is 17.4 cm long, the other one is 2.2 cm long. How long is that altogether?
4. Mrs. Warburton weighs her suitcases ready for her holidays. It weighs 7.3 kg . She takes out shoes that weigh 2.6 kg . How heavy is her suitcase now?
5. I have 2 bags of sweets. One weighs 64.1 g ; one weighs 8.9 g . How much do they weigh altogether?
6. Reese collected 45.6 ml of rain on Sunday. 6.7 ml of water evaporated overnight. How much rain was left in the beaker on Monday?
7. Sarah has 2 friends. Lauren is 1.40 m tall and Sophie is 1.50 m tall. If they both stood on top of each other how high would they be?
8. Mrs. Warburton weighed 63.9 kg after Christmas. She went on a diet and lost 4.2 kg . How much does she weigh now?
9. In a school one corridor is 11 m long, another is 14.3 m long. What is the sum of all their lengths?
10. Allan runs 7.6 km on Monday and 6.5 km on Tuesday. Find the total of his runs.
11. In a gymnastics competition Lizzie scored 12.6 points on vault. Jaspreet scored 2.5 points fewer that Lizzie. What is Jaspreet's score?
12. Mrs. Wilkinson went on a diet. In week one she lost 2.5 kg , in week two she lost 1.75 kg , in week three she lost 2.75 kg and in week four she got fed up, ate lots of chocolate and gained 0.66 kg . How much did she lose altogether?

## Exercise 3

1. Calculate:
a) $23.8 \times 6$
b) $718.92 \times 4$
c) $0.87 \times 5$
d) $17.106 \times 8$
e) $44.7 \div 3$
f) $2980.6 \div 7$
g) $76.14 \div 9$
h) $37.524 \div 2$
2. Martin keeps a record of how far he hikes. On his last three hikes he walked $15.8 \mathrm{~km}, 18.7 \mathrm{~km}$ and 23.5 km . How far did he walk in total?
3. A transport lorry weighs 10.87 tonnes when empty. When fully laden, it weighs 39.91 tonnes. How heavy is its load?
4. Eight pupils each bring their teachers $£ 5.30$ to pay for a trip. How much is this altogether?
5. Hana's mum pours juice from a jug into six tumblers. Each tumbler holds 0.58 litres. How much juice has she poured out?
6. Anna's total score for figure skating is 68.8. There are eight judges and each gave her the same score. What score did each judge give?
7. Sharjeel's dad bought eight identical panes of glass for his greenhouse. In total they cost £39.12. How much did one pane cost?
8. A physics teacher has electrical wire measuring 9.84 m . What is the length of 10 pieces of wire?
9. A bag of coffee beans weighs 2.35 kg . How much does one hundred bag of coffee weigh?
10. The total cost for 100 pupils to go on a school trip is $£ 1346$. How much did each pupil pay for the trip?
11. A tree trunk which measures 23.15 metres is cut into 10 equal section. What is the length of each section?
12. A small lorry is carrying seven crates. Each crate weighs 1096 kg . The maximum the lorry can carry is 8000 kg .

Can the lorry carry the crates safely? Explain your answer.
13. Bethany is going to see a film at the cinema. The bus will cost $£ 0.90$ each way and the cinema ticket is $£ 2.25$. How much change will she have from $£ 5.00$ ?
14. The weights of 2 parcels are 10.35 kg and 8.69 kg .

What is the difference in weight between the parcels?

## Exercise 4

1. Calculate:
a) $5.62 \times 10$
b) $0.936 \times 10$
c) $4.07 \times 100$
d) $63.205 \times 100$
e) $0.0845 \times 100$
f) $1.48 \times 1000$
g) $72.97 \times 1000$
h) $0.0456 \times 1000$
i) $343 \div 10$
j) $65.9 \div 10$
k) $0.7 \div 10$
l) $638 \div 100$
m) $23.4 \div 100$
n) $1.6 \div 100$
o) $54.8 \div 1000$
p) $6544 \div 1000$
q) $8.5 \div 1000$
r) $0.54 \div 1000$

## Exercise 5

1. Calculate:
a) $60 \times 0.3$
b) $80 \times 0.6$
c) $0.8 \times 90$
d) $0.6 \times 50$
e) $300 \times 0.4$
f) $600 \times 0.8$
g) $0.5 \times 400$
h) $0.9 \times 700$
i) $4000 \times 0.3$
j) $8000 \times 0.7$
k) $0.9 \times 5000$
l) $0.6 \times 9000$
2. Calculate:
a) $24 \div 30$
b) $54 \div 60$
c) $72 \div 80$
d) $36 \div 90$
e) $240 \div 600$
f) $450 \div 500$
g) $540 \div 900$
h) $280 \div 700$
i) $2 \cdot 7 \div 300$
j) $3.5 \div 500$
k) $4.8 \div 800$
I) $18 \div 900$
a) $3 \cdot 6 \div 3000$
o) $3 \cdot 6 \div 1000$
p) $3.6 \div 2000$
r) $3.6 \div 4000$
s) $7.5 \div 5000$
t) $6.4 \div 8000$
u) $8 \cdot 1 \div 9000$
v) $4.9 \div 7000$

## Exercise 6

1. Calculate:
a) $0.3 \times 0.9$
b) $0.2 \times 0.4$
c) $0.8 \times 0.3$
d) $0.7 \times 0.6$
e) $0.23 \times 0.5$
f) $1.7 \times 0.2$
g) $4.5 \times 0.6$
h) $0.05 \times 0.3$
i) $0.08 \times 0.4$
j) $0.003 \times 0.04$
k) $0.16 \times 0.004$
I) $0.063 \times 0.002$
m) $0.0007 \times 0.003$
2. Calculate:
a) $8 \div 0 \cdot 2$
b) $16 \div 0.4$
c) $25 \div 0.5$
d) $48 \div 0.6$
e) $56 \div 0.7$
f) $81 \div 0.9$
g) $100 \div 0 \cdot 1$
h) $99 \div 0.9$
i) $1.4 \div 0.7$
j) $2 \cdot 6 \div 0 \cdot 2$
k) $5 \cdot 6 \div 0 \cdot 8$
1) $5 \cdot 4 \div 0 \cdot 6$
m) $2.55 \div 0.5$
n) $9.24 \div 0.6$
o) $22 \cdot 26 \div 0.7$
p) $37.36 \div 0.8$
q) $8 \div 0.02$
r) $40 \div 0.08$
s) $4.2 \div 0.03$
t) $6.3 \div 0.07$
u) $0.024 \div 0.08$
v) $0.081 \div 0.09$
w) $0.005 \div 0.01$
x) $0.015 \div 0.05$
y) $0.0153 \div 0.003$ z) $0.906 \div 0.006$
3. The forecast expected 2.05 centimetres of rain to fall every hour.

What depth of rain fell during the 30 minutes the storm actually lasted?
4. A small paint pen for colour testing holds 0.08 litres of paint.

How many pens can be filled from a drum which contains $1 \cdot 6$ litres?

## ALGEBRA REVISION

## Exercise 1

1. Simplify these expressions by collecting like terms :-
(a) $x+x$
(b) $w+w+w$
(c) $m+m+m+m+m$
(d) $c-c+c$
(e) $f+f-f+f$
(f) $x+x+x-x-x$
(g) $x+4 x+3 x-x$
(h) $5 e+4 e-8 e+e$
(i) $2 x+2 x+y+y$
(j) $a+b-a+b$
(k) $3 p+4 q-3 p+q$
(1) $5 x+3 w-2 x$
(m) $4 g+h-5 g+7 h$
(n) $v+3 w-v+3 w$
(0) $a^{2}+b^{2}-a^{2}+b^{2}$
2. Simplify by multiplying :-
(a) $6 \times t$
(b) $p \times 4$
(c) $a \times a$
(d) $w \times w$
(e) $7 \times f$
(f) $15 \times r$
(g) $m \times 12$
(h) $s \times 8$
(i) $x \times x \times 3$
(j) $x \times 4 \times 5$
(k) $3 \times d \times 5$
(I) $8 m \times 3$
(m) $a \times a \times 9$
(n) $g \times 7 \times g$
(o) $p \times q$
(p) $m \times n \times 11$
(q) $p \times 5 \times q$
(r) $8 \times k \times k$
(s) $5 a \times 3 b$
(t) $9 x \times 3 x$
(u) $2 d \times 3 d \times 4$
(v) $5 a \times a \times a$
(w) $3 w \times 2 w \times w$
( $x$ ) $(4 a)^{2}$ i.e. $(4 a \times 4 a)$
(y) $(6 x)^{2}$
(z) $(2 a b)^{2}$
3. Simplify the following expressions :- :-
(a) $x^{2}+3 x^{2}$
(b) $x \times 2 x$
(c) $3 p \times p$
(d) $8 v-3 v$
(e) $6 m \times 2 m$
(f) $3 n \times 8 n$
(g) $3 n+8 n$
(h) $4 x \times 5 y$
(i) $5 y \times 4 x$
(j) $7 a+a$
(k) $3 y \times 2 x \times y$
(l) $20 b-18 b+2 b$
(m) $14 t-+$
(n) $15 x-14 x+y$
(o) $5 a+3 a+1$
(p) $a^{2}+4 a^{2}$
(q) $3 y^{2}-2 y^{2}$
(r) $3 a+b+a$
(s) $8 p+1-p$
(t) $9 x^{2}+2 x^{2}-10 x^{2}$
(u) $3 d+9-2 d$
(v) $7+3 h+5 h$
(w) $8-2 x+7 x$
(x) $5 a^{2}-4+a^{2}$
(y) $7 v^{2}-6 v^{2}+10 v^{2}$
(z) $2 a^{2}+5 b^{2}+a^{2}-b^{2}$
4. Simplify the following expressions:
a) $3 x+6 y+5 x-2 y$
b) $6 m-2 s+11 s+m$
C) $2 a+3 b-2+a+3 b+4$
d) $3 a-2 b+a-5 b$
e) $2 x-2 y-6 x+5 y$
f) $y-4 m-3 y-5 m$
g) $7 p-2 q-q+3 r+4 r$
h) $11 c+8 d-6 c-11 d$

## Exercise 2

1. If $a=2, b=5, c=6, d=10$, find the value of:
a) $d-c$
b) $a+c$
c) $3 b$
d) bc
e) $a b c$
f) $3 d-12$
g) $4 a+3 c$
h) $a b c-d$
i) $c d-a b$
j) $C^{2}$
k) $\frac{b c}{a}$
I) $\frac{3 c+a}{4}$
2. If $x=-2, y=4$ and $z=-8$, find the value of:
a) $x+z$
b) $y-x$
c) $3 z$
d) $y z$
e) $x y z$
f) $3 x+7$
g) $6 y-z$
h) $z^{2}$
i) $5 y^{2}$
j) $x^{3}$
k) $5 z+6 x$
I) $\sqrt{x z}$
m) $\frac{3 z}{6}$
n) $\frac{z-y}{3}$
o) $y(x+z)$
p) $(z+y)^{2}$
q) $(x+y)(x+z)$

## Exercise 3

1. Solve the following equations:
a) $6 y=54$
b) $3 y=24$
c) $2 h=48$
d) $x+8=13$
e) $y-5=16$
e) $14=d+7$
h) $20=y-6$
2. Solve the following equations:
a) $2 x+3=11$
b) $7 y-12=16$
c) $5 g+7=47$
d) $9 p-11=61$
e) $4 a+6=22$
f) $3 r+8=41$
g) $6 b-19=11$
h) $8 x-23=41$
i) $12+2 x=24$
j) $13-4 x=41$
k) $2 x-3=x+2$
1) $7 x-3=2 x+12$
m) $7 \mathrm{y}-8=5 \mathrm{y}+2$
n) $4 x+5=2 x-11$
o) $5 x-6=2 x-15$
p) $x+2 x=-15$
a) $3 x-5=4 x-7$
r) $2 x+7=5 x-3$
s) $2 m+7=12-3 m$
†) $6 g-2=8 g-5$
u) $8-4 x=10-2 x$
v) $9 d-16=2 d-51$

## Exercise 4

1. Remove the brackets and solve:
a) $2(y+2)=8$
b) $3(a+2)=12$
C) $4(x-4)=40$
d) $5(c-3)=35$
e) $7(3+a)=49$
f) $(-2+x)=36$
g) $6(6+p)=48$
h) $9(x+4)=18$
i) $4(a+6)=4$
j) $8(3+m)=8$
2. Remove the brackets and solve:
a) $2(4 x+8)=32$
b) $5(7 x-4)=15$
c) $5(5 x-3)=35$
d) $4(6 x+3)=36$
e) $7(2 x-7)=7$
f) $6(2 x-3)=42$
3. Remove the brackets and solve:
a) $3(2 x+1)+2(4 x+2)=35$
b) $2(x+3)+3(x+1)=24$
c) $4(3 x-2)+8(x+1)=100$

## PERCENTAGES REVISION

## Exercise 1

1. What percentage of the grid is shaded in each of the following diagrams:
a)

b)

c)

2. What percentage of the grid is not shaded in each of the following diagrams:
a)

b)


## Exercise 2

1. Write the following percentages as a fraction in it's simplest form:
a) $50 \%$
b) $10 \%$
C) $25 \%$
d) $20 \%$
e) $75 \%$
f) $5 \%$
g) $30 \%$
h) $1 \%$
i) $40 \%$
j) $60 \%$
k) $90 \%$
I) $3 \%$
m) $80 \%$
n) $100 \%$
o) $70 \%$
p) $3.5 \%$
q) $19.3 \%$
r) $0.8 \%$
s) $33 \frac{1}{3} \%$
†) $66 \frac{2}{3} \%$

## Exercise 3

1. Change each of the following fractions to percentages(no calculator):
(a) $\frac{7}{25}$
(b) $\frac{32}{50}$
(c) $\frac{1}{5}$
(d) $\frac{1}{2}$
(e) $\frac{3}{4}$
(f) $\frac{8}{20}$
(g) $\frac{6}{20}$
(h) $\frac{28}{50}$
(i) $\frac{3}{5}$
(j) $\frac{11}{25}$
(k) $\frac{48}{50}$
(I) $\frac{14}{100}$
(m) $\frac{13}{20}$
(n) $\frac{4}{5}$
(p) $\frac{8}{10}$
(q) $\frac{1}{10}$
2. Convert each of the following fractions to percentages(you may use a calculator):
a) $\frac{3}{8}$
b) $\frac{1}{12}$
C) $\frac{16}{35}$
d) $\frac{27}{52}$
e) $\frac{19}{28}$
f) $\frac{34}{18}$

## Exercise 4

1. Write the following percentages as improper fractions:
a) $130 \%$
b) $150 \%$
c) $180 \%$
d) $105 \%$
e) $270 \%$

## Exercise 5

1) A crisp packet weighing 25 g contains 7 g of fat. What percentage is this ?
2) 40 out of every 300 paperclips produced by a machine are faulty. What percentage is this ?
3) What percentage of this line is shaded grey ? (Use a ruler)

4) On Monday, 3 of my class of 29 students were late for school. What percentage were on time?
5) In Year 8 there are 107 boys and 123 girls.

What percentage are girls ?
6) Joey scores 37 out of 40 in a French test. What percentage is this ?

## Exercise 6

1. Write the following percentages as decimals:
a) $40 \%$
b) $25 \%$
c) $73 \%$
d) $2 \%$
e) $17.5 \%$
f) $140 \%$
2. Write the following decimals as percentages:
a) 0.9
b) 0.75
c) 0.24
d) 0.07
e) 0.125
f) 1.36

## Exercise 7

1. Work out each of the following percentages of amounts (no calculator):
a) $70 \%$ of $£ 120$
b) $25 \%$ of 36 ml
c) $10 \%$ of 350 kg
d) $30 \%$ of 280 g
e) $50 \%$ of $£ 6400$
f) $1 \%$ of 450 cm
g) $75 \%$ of 136 mm
h) $33 \frac{1}{3} \%$ of $£ 9.30$
i) $60 \%$ of $\$ 45$
j) $20 \%$ of 720 ml
k) $80 \%$ of $£ 3500$
I) $3 \%$ of $£ 540$
m) $5 \%$ of 560 m
n) $66 \frac{2}{3} \%$ of 4.5 cm
o) $40 \%$ of $£ 75$
p) $120 \%$ of 610 kg
q) $90 \%$ of 32 mm
r) $150 \%$ of $£ 200$
s) $45 \%$ of $£ 160$
t) $35 \%$ of 280 g
u) $12.5 \%$ of $£ 120$
2. Work out each of the following percentages of amounts (you may use a calculator):
a) $17 \%$ of $£ 80$
b) $28 \%$ of 280 g
c) $11 \%$ of 90 cm
d) $44 \%$ of $£ 12.50$
e) $85 \%$ of 7.6 kg
f) $59 \%$ of $\$ 2200$
g) $12.5 \%$ of $£ 124$
h) $2.5 \%$ of $£ 250$
i) $16 \%$ of 1350 mm
j) $43 \%$ of 520 ml
k) $62 \%$ of 480 kg
I) $98 \%$ of $£ 900$

## Exercise 8

1. A shirt costing $£ 20$ has $10 \%$ off in a sale. How much would you pay for the shirt?
2. A sofa costing $£ 400$ has $25 \%$ off in a sale. How much would you pay for the sofa?
3. A family meal costs $£ 55$ and your Dad leaves a $10 \%$ tip. How much money does he leave in total?
4. Tim measure 120 cm in height. His brother Phil is $25 \%$ shorter. How tall is Phil?
5. Ben and Sam have a bag containing 48 sweets. Whilst watching a film they eat $75 \%$ of the sweets. How many sweets are left?
6. Trainers are usually $£ 30$ but this week they have been reduced by $10 \%$. What is the price of the trainers this week?
7. Mr Smith wants to buy a new car. He finds a car he likes for $£ 5500$ and then manages to negotiate $10 \%$ off the price. How much does Mr Smith pay for his new car?
8. In 2012 Lucy did a week long survey to record the number of birds in her garden. Over the week she recorded 120 birds. In 2013 she carried out another survey, but this time she counted $25 \%$ more birds. How many birds did Lucy count in 2013?
9. There are 300 pupils in a school and $75 \%$ of the pupils are boys. How many girls are there in the school?
10. Bob's bedroom has an area of $24 m^{2}$. The area of his sister's room is $75 \%$ bigger. What is the area of his sister's room?

## Exercise 8

1. Liam invests £2500 in a super savings account that has an interest rate of $4 \%$ per annum. If Liam leaves this amount in his account for 1 year, how much will he have in his account at the end of the year?
2. Stacey invests $£ 800$ in a savings account that has an interest rate of $3.7 \%$ per annum. If Stacey leaves this amount in her account untouched, how much will he have in his account at the end of the year?
3. Paul invests $£ 450$ in the Southern Rock Bank account that has an interest rate of $2.8 \%$ per annum. If Paul leaves this amount in his account for 1 year, how much will he have in his account at the end of the year?
4. Irfon invests $£ 4000$ at $3 \%$ per annum. Calculate the value of his investment after 1 year.

## Exercise 9

1. The value of a painting rises from $£ 120,000$ to $£ 192,000$. Work out the percentage increase in the value of the painting.
2. Peter's weight decreases from 80 kg to 64 kg . Calculate the percentage decrease in Peter's weight
3. A puppy weighed 2 kg . Eight weeks later the puppy weighed 3.5 kg . What was the percentage increase in the puppy's weight?
4. Alice buys a book for £19.80 A year later she sells the book for $£ 12.87$ Calculate the percentage decrease in the value of the book.
5. In a sale the price of a sofa is reduced from $£ 2500$ to $£ 1840$. What is the percentage decrease?
